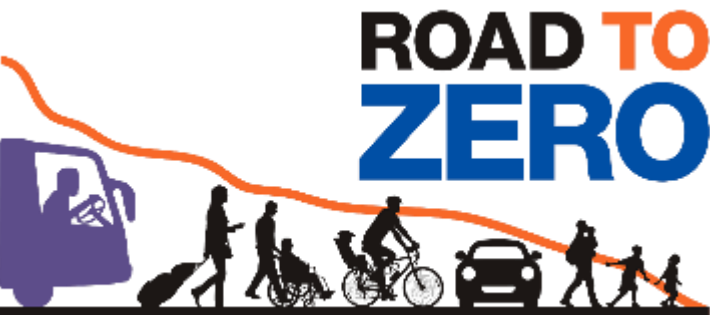


# Modifying the Curve of Future Technology Development with Adoption, Product Development and Gaps in Consumer Education

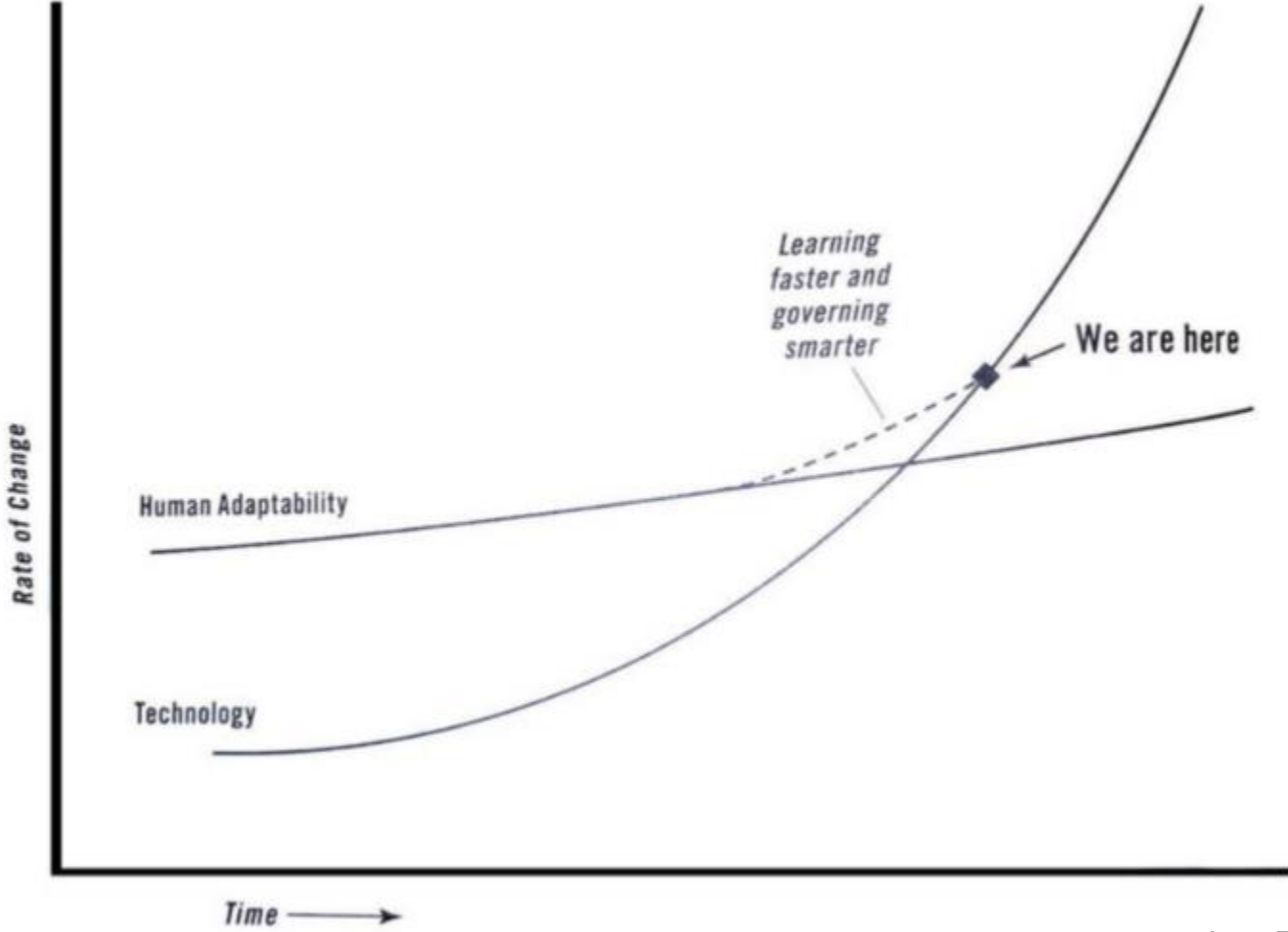
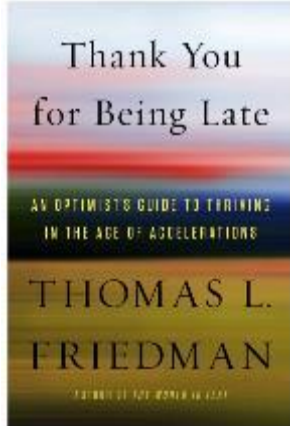


Chuck Gulash



June 13, 2017

# Future Technology & Human Adaptability



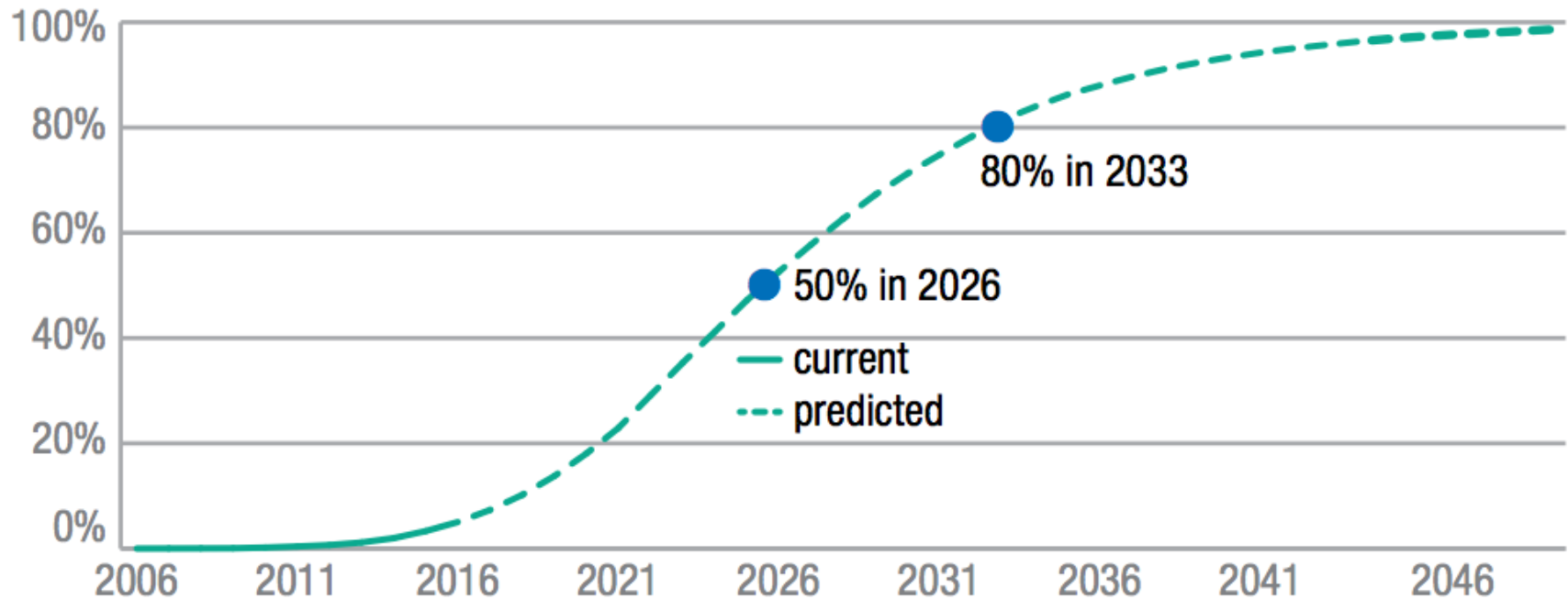
Astro Teller  
Google X

# Adoption Rates

IIHS Predicted Penetration U.S. Vehicle Fleet

AEB: Auto Emergency Brake – assumes standard 2022

Predicted penetration of autobrake into vehicle fleet



Status Report  
Insurance Institute for Highway Safety  
November 10, 2016





# Toyota Safety Sense



Standard on almost all Toyota – Lexus cars in the U.S. by end of 2017



PCS(Pre-Collision System)



PCS with Pedestrian detection\*



AHB(Automatic High Beam)



LDA(Lane Departure Alert)

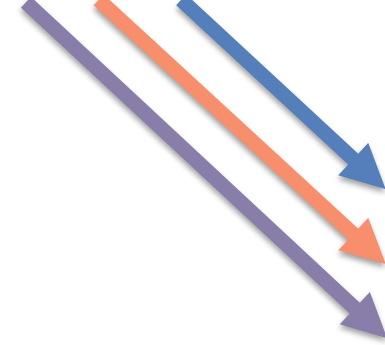


DRCC(Dynamic Radar Cruise Control)\*

\* Available for Toyota Safety Sense P



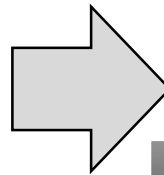
# Toyota Pre-Collision System with Active Steering Assist



Higher collision avoidance capability by automatic steering with AEB

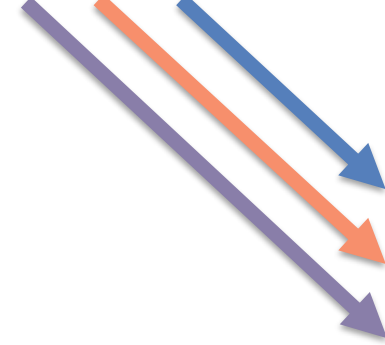


Automatic Braking



Automatic Steering





**Mixed Fleet of Conventional,  
Increased Driver Assist Systems  
and Automated Vehicles ...  
FOR DECADES**

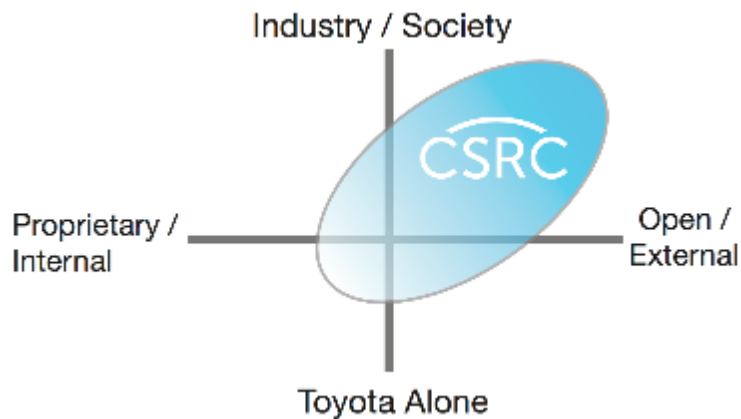


# Main Research Areas

2011 – 2016

- Distracted Driving
- Vulnerable Road Users
- Active Safety

# Research Style



442 Projects



23 Research Institutes



200+ researchers



200+ papers

In January 2011, Toyota founded the Collaborative Safety Research Center (CSRC) in Ann Arbor, Michigan with the desire to enhance the safety and security of drivers and pedestrians alike, while making broader contributions to society as a whole.



**5 YEAR CHRONICLE**

Search "CSRC 5 Year Chronicle" to download pdf.



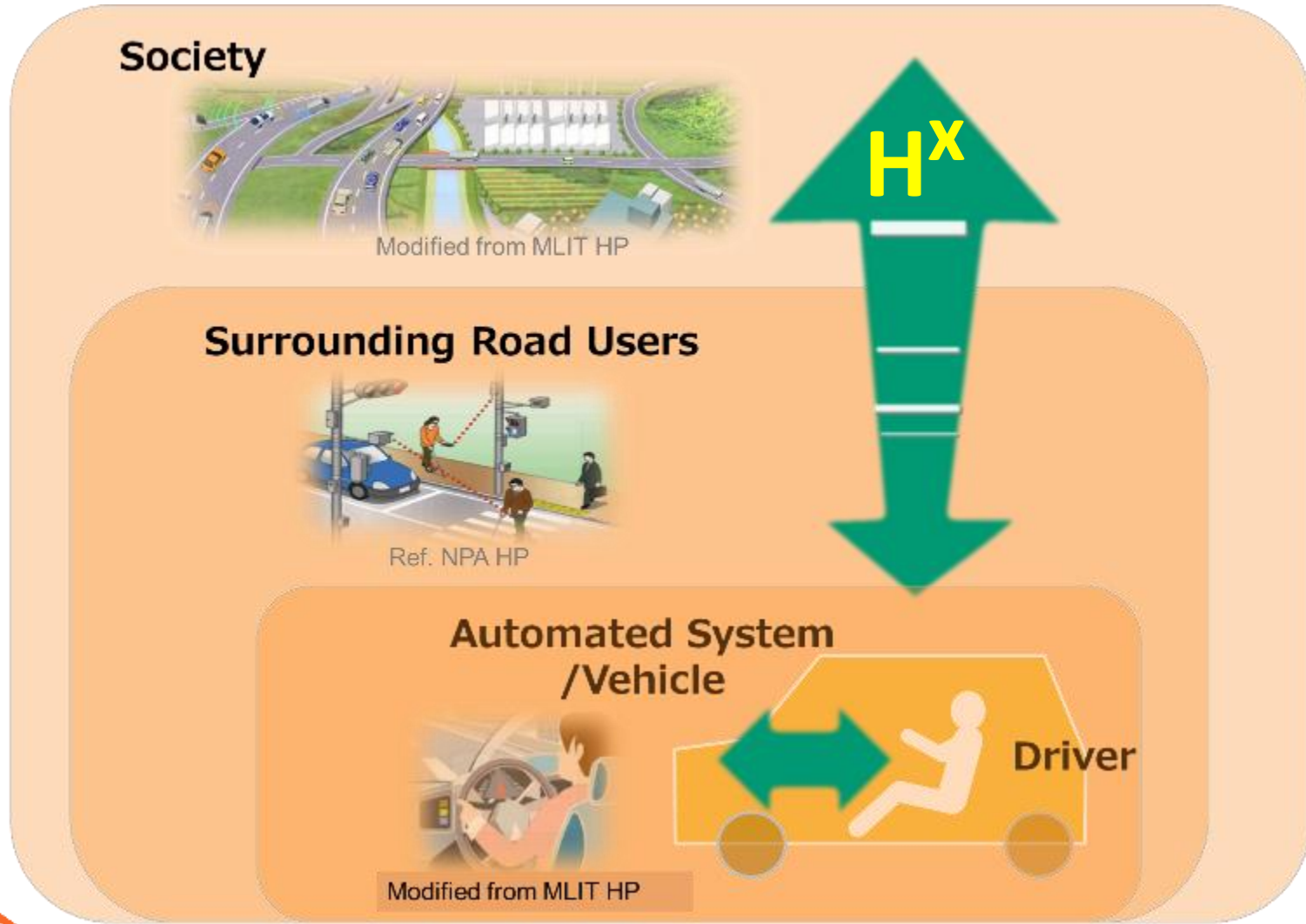
## Main Research Areas

### 2017 - 2021

- Active / Passive Integration
- Human Experience (H<sup>x</sup>)
- Driver State Detection
- Data Analytics – Naturalistic Data Sets



# Human Experience - $H^x$



# Human Experience Research Categories



**Mixed Automation Levels**



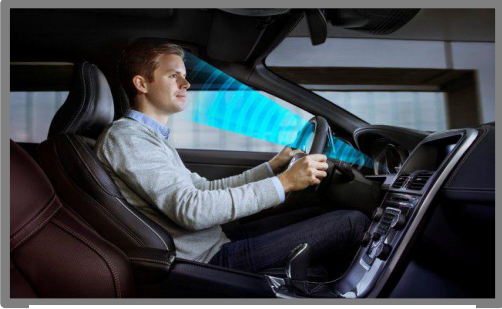
**Education/Behavior Change**



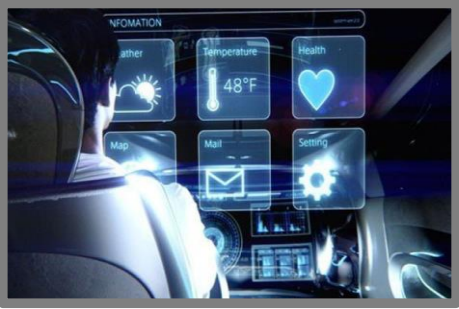
**Across Lifespan**



**Road User Interaction**



**Human-in-the-Loop**



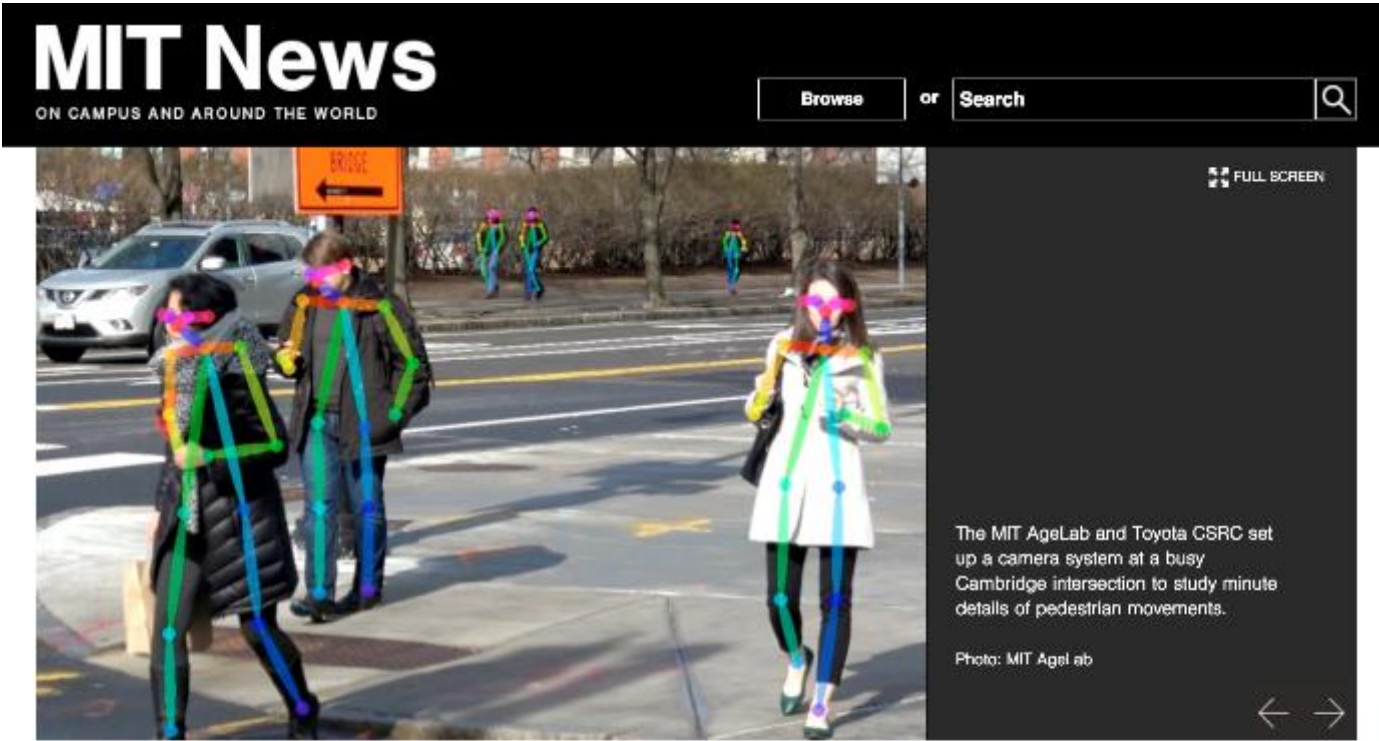
**Personalization & Experience**



**Driver State Estimation**



# Human Experience – Social Interactions



## AgeLab researching autonomous vehicle systems in ongoing collaboration with Toyota

Innovative MIT research focuses on developing systems to perceive and identify objects in their environment and understand social interactions in traffic.

Christine Adams | Center for Transportation and Logistics  
June 8, 2017



In Progress

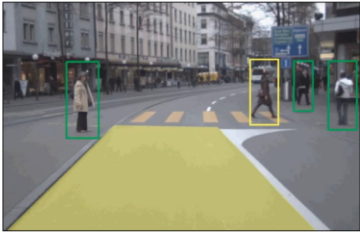
# Human Experience – Social Interactions



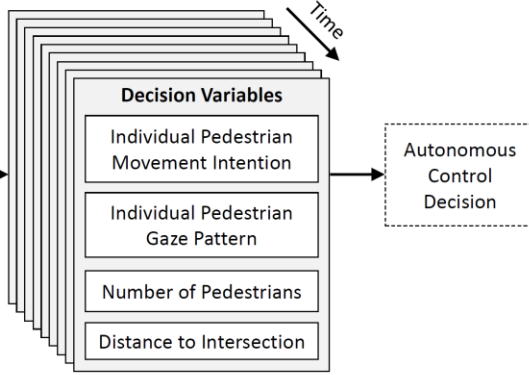
Entity: Pedestrian  
State: Waiting at crosswalk (15.3 seconds)  
Gaze: Attentive to vehicle

Entity: Vehicle  
State: Maintaining speed (32.1 mph)  
Proximity: 15.1 meters

Entity: Vehicle  
State: Slowing speed (18.1 mph)  
Proximity: 26.4 meters



Vehicle's Forward Camera Perspective



Spatial and Temporal Computer Vision Detection Tasks

- Convert 1000's of these interactions in patterns of vehicle/pedestrian behavior.
- Propose how a automated vehicle could mimic this behavior in how intent is communicated by move in a way that decreases safety risk – provide smooth and safe traffic, avoid information overload on pedestrians

In Progress



# Gaps in Consumer Education

Research for increasing societal acceptance of advanced technologies

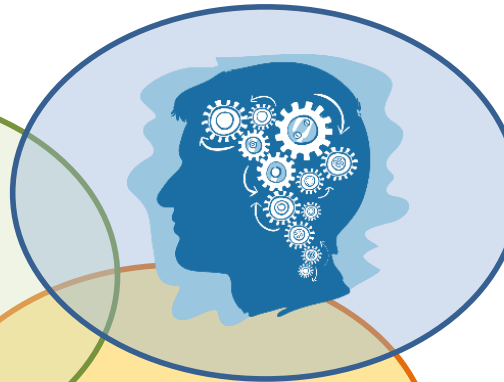
## Behaviors

*Fostering safe driving behavior*



## Mental Models

*Learning how to create appropriate mental models*



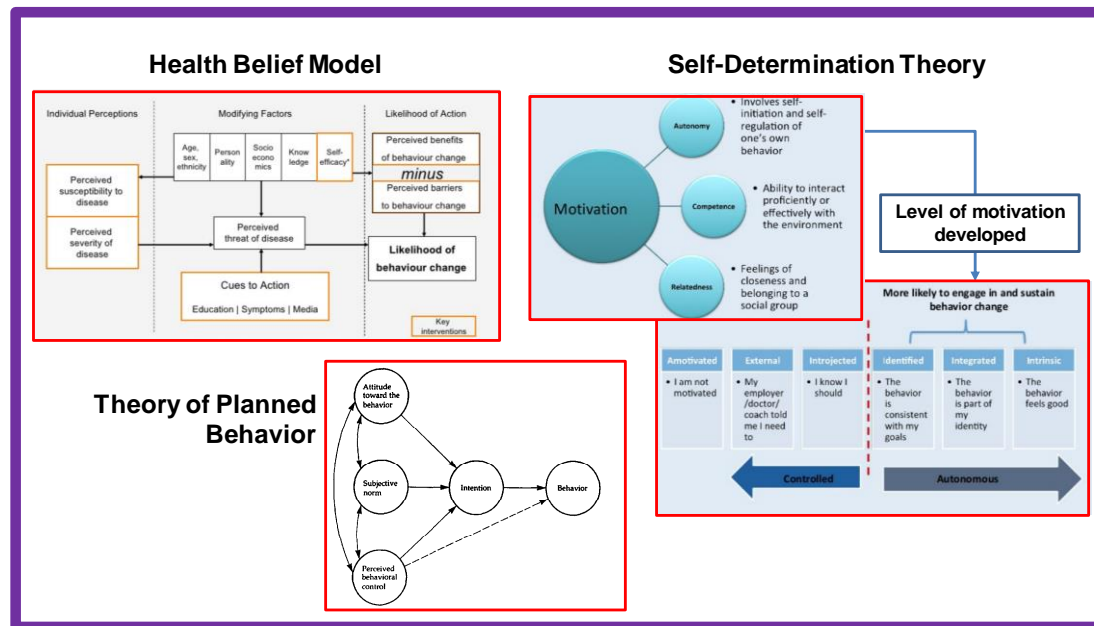
## Risk Mitigation

*Education and training methods for the 2020's*



# Human Experience – Societal Acceptance Fostering Behavior Change in the 2020's

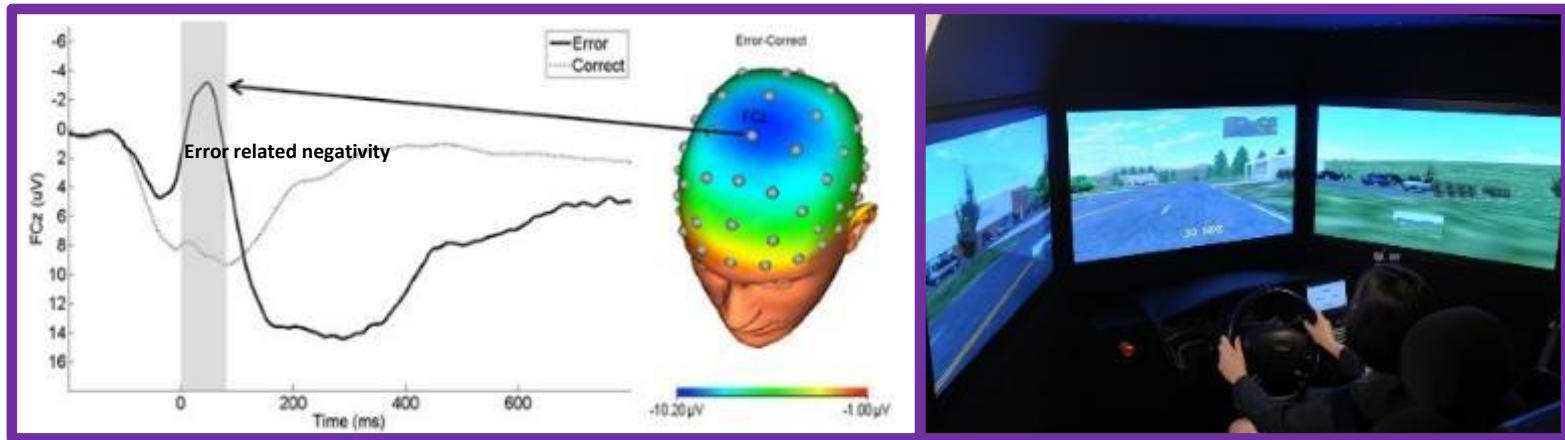
What evidence-based factors are possible for long-term changes in road user behaviors



In Development

# Human Experience – Societal Acceptance New Safety Technology Mental Models

Understand how users develop and maintain mental models, explore new methods of introducing and educating users on new technologies



Hajcak, G (2012)



In Development



# Human Experience – Societal Acceptance Risk Mitigation in the 2020's

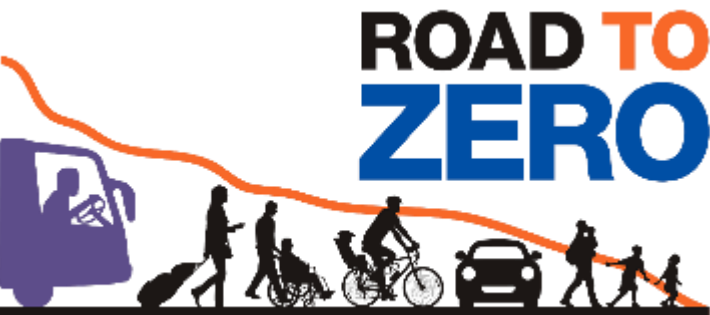
Predict the future nature of self-regulating behaviors,  
evaluate methods of enhancing self-regulation



In Development

# Road to Zero - 30 Year Horizon

- Mix of technology, road user understanding, traffic environments
- CSRC research aimed at filling knowledge gaps, supporting Safe System development
- Encourage your input on identifying the gaps



Chuck Gulash



Collaborative Safety Research Center

TOYOTA

[www.toyota.com/csrc](http://www.toyota.com/csrc)